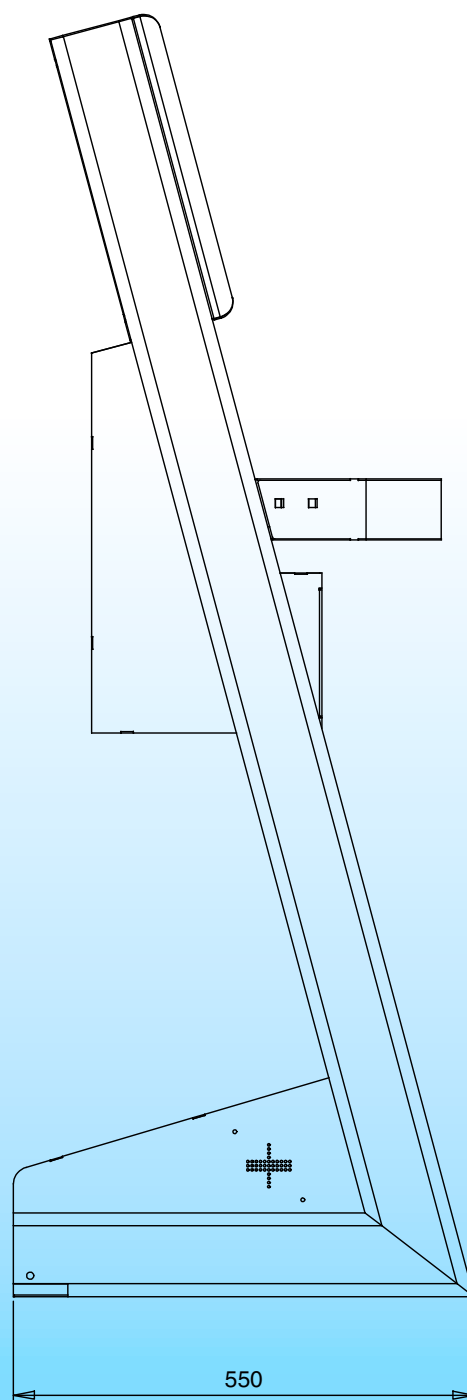
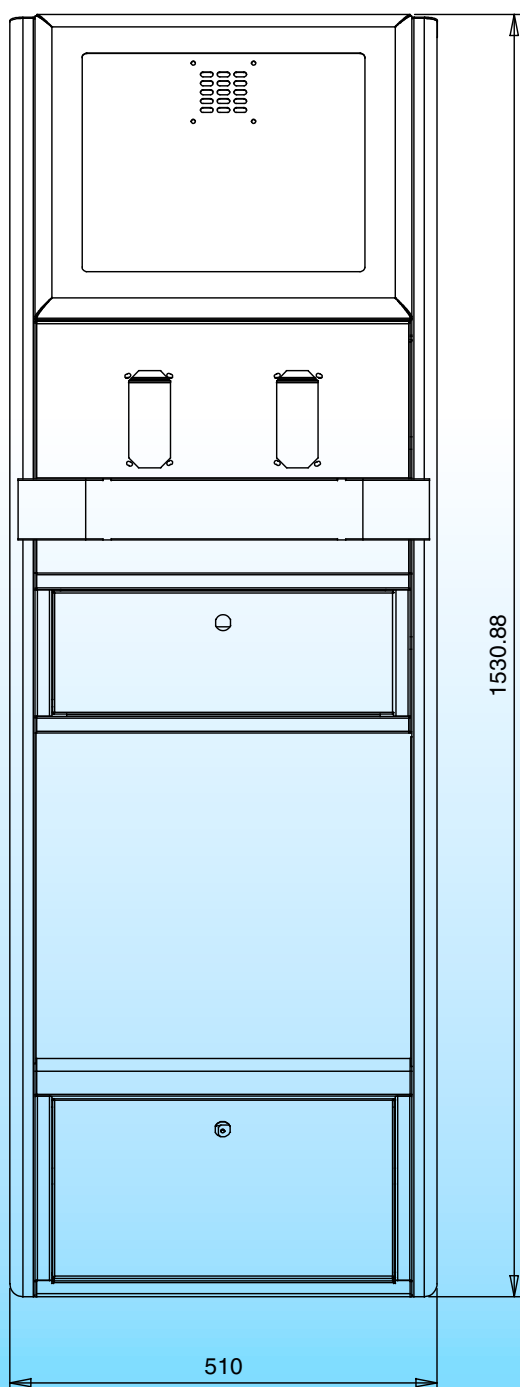


VIDEOGIOCHI VIRTUAL 19



MOBILIVIDEOGIOCHI.it